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FOR VEST, PM

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1 TAGS: PARM, IAEA, UK

SUBJECT: JOHN THOMSON NUCLEAR SUPPLIERS ACTIVITIES

REF: (A) STATE 232509 (B) IAEA VIENNA 8486

SUMMARY. JOHN THOMSON TOLD US OCTOBER 8 THAT HE IS GOING TO PARIS OCTOBER 14 TO TRY TO PERSUADE RELUCTANT FRENCH TO AGREE ON PPECISE LANGUAGE ON FIRST/SECOND APPROACH PROBLEM WHICH COULD BE SUBSEQUENTLY SOLD TO CANADIANS AND U.S. WHEN THOMSON VISITS OTTAWA AND WASHINGTON LATER IN WEEK. CRUDELY PUT, THOMSON IS STRIVING FOR FRENCH AGREEMENT TO IMPROVE SECOND APPROACH WITH PROMISE OF CONSIDERATION OF FULL-FUEL CYCLE APPROACH IN 12-15 MONTHS IF UK CAN DELIVER ON ITS IAEA SCHEME INVOLVING NEW SAFEGUARDS. END SUMMARY.

1. IN DISCUSSION WITH THOMSON ON ANOTHER SUBJECT OCTOBER 8, HE BRIEFED US ON HIS UP-COMING ACTIVITIES ON NUCLEAR SUPPLIERS FRONT. HE SHOWED US MESSAGES SETTING UP HIS VISIT NEXT WEEK TO PARIS, OTTAWA AND WASHINGTON. HE HOPES TO GET GOF AGREEMENT ON A SLIGHTLY IMPROVED SECOND APPROAAH AND A COMMITMENT FROM FRENCH TO MOVE TO A FULL-FUEL CYCLE SAFEGUARD SYSTEM IN 12-15 MONTHS IF BRITISH ARE SUCCESSFUL IN THEIR EFFORT IN IAEA TO CREATE SECRET

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NEW SAFEGUARD SYSTEM BASED ON INFCIRC 153 BUT WITHOUT

FEATURES OBJECTIONABLE TO FRENCH.

- 2. THOMSON SAID FRENCH WERE INITIALLY RELUCTANT TO LET HIM COME TO PARIS AND TRIED TO IMPOSE CONDITIONS ON MEETING WHICH MIGHT PREVENT THOMSON FROM PRESSING HIS INITIATIVE. THOMSON BELIEVES HE MANAGED TO AVOID SUCH CONDITIONS, BUT FRENCH MAY THINK OTHERWISE. HE BELIEVES HE HAS A 50/50 CHANCE OF GETTING FRENCH AGREEMENT -- SOMETHING HE FELT HE HAD ALREADY ACCOMPLISHED IN BILATERAL BEFORE LAST SUPPLIERS GROUP MEETING. THOMSON OBSERVED THAT CANADIAN INTRANSIGEANCE CAUSED FRENCH TO TAKE HARDER, LESS POSITIVE LINE AT SUPPLIERS MEETING ITSELF. HE SAID INFO IN THIS PARAGRAPH IS MOST SENSITIVE AND SHOULD BE CLOSELY HELD IN WASHINGTON -- HENCE THE NODIS CAPTION.
- 3. OTTAWA. PORTION OF TRIP PROBABLY WOULD OCCUR OCTOBER 16. OBJECT WOULD BE TO SELL AGREED UK/FRENCH LANGUAGE TO CANADIANS AND TO EXPLAIN WHAT UK IS DOING IN IAEA. THOMSON HOPES THAT HE WILL BE ABLE TO PERSUADE CANADIANS THAT THE FRENCH WILL NOT IMPROVE THEIR POSITION UNDER PRESSURE FROM OTHER SUPPLIERS; FURTHER CANADIAN INTRANSIGEANCE WILL MERELY CAUSE BREAK-UP OF GROUP.
- 4. IN WASHINGTON, THOMSON HOPES SECURE U.S. CONCURRENCE TO WHAT WILL THEN BE UK/GOF/GOC PAPER. IN ADDITION HE WOULD (A) DISAUSS TACTICS FOR NEXT SUPPLIERS MEETING INCLUDING ASSIGNING LOBBYING TASKS FOR COORDINATION WITH

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FRG, JAPAN AND USSR AND (B) EXPLAIN UK IAEA INITIATIVE TO U.S. OFFICIALS. UK SAFEGUARDS EXPERT FRED BROWN WOULD BE PREPARED TO SIT DOWN WITH U.S. EXPERTS AND TO MARK UP INFCIRC 153 TO ACCOMPLISH UK GOALS.

- 5. WE NOTED U.S. CONCERNS EXPRESSED REF. (A). THOMSON SAID HE RECOGNIZED THAT THERE ARE RISKS IN UK PLAN. BUT WE ARE GOING FOR "THE BIG APPLE" IN THIS CASE; IT IS WORTH TAKING SOME RISKS. THOMSON SEEMED CONFIDENT U.S. WOULD GO ALONG ONCE UK PLAN COULD BE EXPLAINED IN DETAIL. AS EXAMPLE, HE SAID THAT HE NOTED KRATZER WAS CONCERNED ABOUT UK REFERENCE TO 12 MONTHS PERIOD FOR IMPLEMENTATION. KRATZER SEEMED TO THINK UK WAS SUGGESTING MORATORIUM ON SAFEGUARDS FOR 12 MONTHS. UK SUGGESTION IS, THOMSON EMPHASIZED, FOR 12 MONTHS OF SECOND APPROACH SAFEGUARDS.
- 6. AGAIN ON THE MOST SENSITIVE BASIS, THOMSON SAID UK MIGHT AS ADDED INCENTIVE TO FRENCH, HELP THEM IN THEIR PENDING NUCLEAR DEAL WITH PAKISTAN BY DEMONSTRATING UK SUPPORT TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS. THOMSON NOTED THIS WOULD BE DIFFICULT TASK IF DETAILS OF FRG-BRAZIL DEAL COME OUT AND SAFEGUARDQ PROVE TO BE LESS STRICT THAN FRANCE IS INSISTING ON IN PAKISTAN ARRANGEMENT.
- 7. THOMSON SAID SECRETARY CALLAGHAN AND MINISTER HATTERSLEY ARE NOW PERSONALLY AWARE OF NUCLEAR SUPPLIERS EFFORT. BOTH SUPPORT UK INITIATIVES. WE CAN EXPECT SECRET

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MORE REFERENCES TO THIS SUBJECT IN THEIR SPEECHES.
THOMSON ACKNOULEDGES THAT CALLAGHAN DID NOT GET ALL
FACTS CORRECT IN HIS UNGA SPEECH BUT SECRETARY IS RIGHT
ON CONCEPT. FUTURE SPEECHES WILL BE BETTER.

8. UK TEAM WOULD INCLUDE THOMSON AND WILMSHURST ONLY WITH BROWN JOINING FOR WASHINGTON. THOMSON HOPES SPEND ONE EXTRA DAY IN WASHINGTON DISCUSSING OTHER MATTERS AFTER U.S./UK DISCUSSION ON NUCLEAR SUPPLIERS MATTERS IS FINISHED.

RICHARDSON

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